

Active and Passive Voice

Dosen

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Pengertian

Kalimat Pasif adalah:

Kalimat yang berbentuk pasif (subjeknya dikenai pekerjaan)

Kalimat yang bermakna di atau ter

Ket: Kalimat aktif yang bisa dipasifkan hanya kalimat yang transitif yaitu yang memiliki objek



Kalimat Aktif – Pasif (Present tense)

Rumus Aktif

Pasif

1. Simple
Biasa

S + V1 s/es + O
S + do/does+not+V1+O
Andi turns on the TV

S +is/am/are+V3 by agent
S + is/am/are not+V3 by agent
The TV is turned on by Andi

2. Continuous
Sedang

S + is/am/are + V ing + O
My mother is making some cakes

S+is/am/are+being+V3 by agent
Some cakes are being made by my mother.

3. Future
Akan

S + will/shall + V1 + O
Sisca will buy some books

S+ will/shal +be +V3 by Agent
Some books will be bought by Sisca

4. Perfect
Telah

S + has/have + V3 + O
Anton has polished his shoes

S+has/have +been +V3 by Agent
His shoes have been polished by Anton.



Kalimat Aktif – Pasif (Past tense)

Rumus Aktif

Pasif

1. Simple
Biasa

S + V2 + O + A
S + did + not + V1 + O + A
Andi turned on the TV

S + was/were + V3 by agent
S + was/were not + V3 by agent
The TV was turned on by Andi

2. Continuous
sedang

S + was/were + V ing + O + A
My mother was making some cakes

S + was/were + be ing + V3 by agent
Some cakes were being made by my mother

3. Future
Akan

S + would/should + V1 + O + A
Sisca would buy some books

S + would/should + be + V3 by Agent
Some books would be bought by Sisca

4. Perfect
Telah

S + had + V3 + O + A
Anton had polished his Shoes

S + had + been + V3 by Agent
His Shoes had been polished by Anton.



<p>Simple Present Tense is/am/are + V3</p>	<p><i>Active</i> : Somebody cleans <u>this room</u> every day. <i>Passive</i> : <u>This room</u> is cleaned every day. Many accidents are caused by dangerous driving. I'm not often invited to parties. How many people are injured in road accidents every day?</p>
<p>Simple Past Tense was/were + V3</p>	<p><i>Active</i> : Somebody cleaned <u>this room</u> yesterday. <i>Passive</i> : <u>This room</u> was cleaned yesterday.</p> <p>During the night we were all woken up by a loud explosion. When was the castle built? The house wasn't damaged in the storm but a tree was blown down.</p>
<p>Present Continuous am/is/are + being + V3</p>	<p><i>Active</i> : Somebody is cleaning <u>this room</u> at the moment. <i>Passive</i> : <u>This room</u> is being cleaned at the moment.</p> <p>Look at those old houses! They are being knocked down. (shop assistant to customer) Are you being served, madam?</p>



Present Perfect Tense
have/has + been + V3

Active : The room looks nice. Somebody has cleaned it.

Passive : The room looks nice. It has been cleaned

Have you heard the news? The president has been shot.

Have you ever been bitten by a dog?

I'm not going to the party. I haven't been invited.

Passive with modal
Auxiliaries

Will

Can

Must + be + V3

May

Could

Active : Somebody **will clean** this room.

Passive : This room **will be cleaned**.

The new hotel **will be opened** next year.

George **might be sent** to Europe by his company next August.

The music **could be heard** from far away.

Active & Passive Exercises

Change the following sentences into **Passive forms**.

1. The artists gave the presents to the poor children.

The presents were given by the artists to the poor children.

2. The teacher promises Mary a prize.

Mary is promised a prize by the teacher

3. The students write their examination paper in ink.

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4. The manager has asked the secretary to type the letters.

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Active & Passive Exercises

Change the following sentences into **Active forms**.

1. We will be allowed by the headmaster 20 minutes break between lessons.

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2. The audience is being shown by magician how to do it.

THE MAGICIAN IS SHOWING THE AUDIENCE HOW TO DO IT

3. The victims had been brought by the police to the hospital

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4. The house would be bought by my father if he had a lot of money.

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5. Some flower was being watered by Anita when the rain dropped.

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